

# Alcoa Groundwater Pumping Test

## COMMUNITY UPDATE JUNE 2021

This monthly update provides a status of groundwater levels and water quality for key monitoring bores, including total extraction rates, as part of the [Alcoa 12-month groundwater pumping test](#) of the Upper Eastern View Formation (UEVF) aquifer.

### In summary:

- This report covers the period of 25 May 2021 to 23 June 2021.
- The test is progressing well and all activities were conducted in accordance with the licence conditions.
- The daily pumping rate was increased from 3.45ML per day to 4.32ML per day on 8 June 2021.
- 118.3ML was extracted and placed into the mine void waterbody, with a total of 171.9ML extracted since the pumping test commenced on 13 May 2021.
- The water level increased to RL -19.93m (from RL -20.42m) which represents 11.8% of the proposed full volume of the waterbody. (Relative level, or RL, is the water level in metres below sea level.)
- There is no significant change to groundwater levels in the upper part of the UEVF aquifer or the unconfined shallow Demons Bluff Group (DBG) and Perched Water Table (PWT) aquifers which are responding to natural climate variations.
- As expected, groundwater levels have declined within modelled expectations at the pumping bore in the lower part of the UEVF aquifer.
- Investigation triggers were reached for three out of the 12 nominated trigger bores. Triggers are set at conservative levels, and these occurrences do not represent any risk to groundwater dependent ecosystems or any other users.
  - Two occurrences (MW33 and MW64 - refer Figure 1 below) are attributed to natural climate variability and are not related to the pumping test.
  - One occurrence (Bore 116459 - refer Figure 1 below) is believed to be due to multiple factors including climate variability and bore condition, and potentially also the pumping test. This will continue to be monitored and the pumping rate will also be reviewed.
- Further information about the 12-month groundwater pumping test can be found in this [fact sheet](#).

### Water Monitoring Plan

The 12-month groundwater pumping test commenced on 13 May 2021 and is underpinned by a comprehensive water monitoring plan approved by Southern Rural Water. The plan will ensure the groundwater extraction is not threatening groundwater dependent ecosystems that may connect to the aquifer underlying and surrounding the mine, or adversely impact any other users.

Water extraction rates, groundwater levels and quality, and the waterbody level are closely monitored by a specialist consultant. Results are reported monthly to the co-regulator technical

working group (TWG) (inclusive of Alcoa, Southern Rural Water, Department Environment Land Water and Planning, EPA Victoria, Earth Resources Regulation, Barwon Water and CCMA) for review, and an update is published for the community.

A total of 1,500ML is permitted to be extracted during the pumping test, with a maximum daily extraction limit of 5.18ML.

To monitor groundwater levels and quality during the pumping test, 28 bores have been selected with 12 of those also nominated as trigger bores. The location of the trigger and other monitoring bores are shown in Figure 1 below.

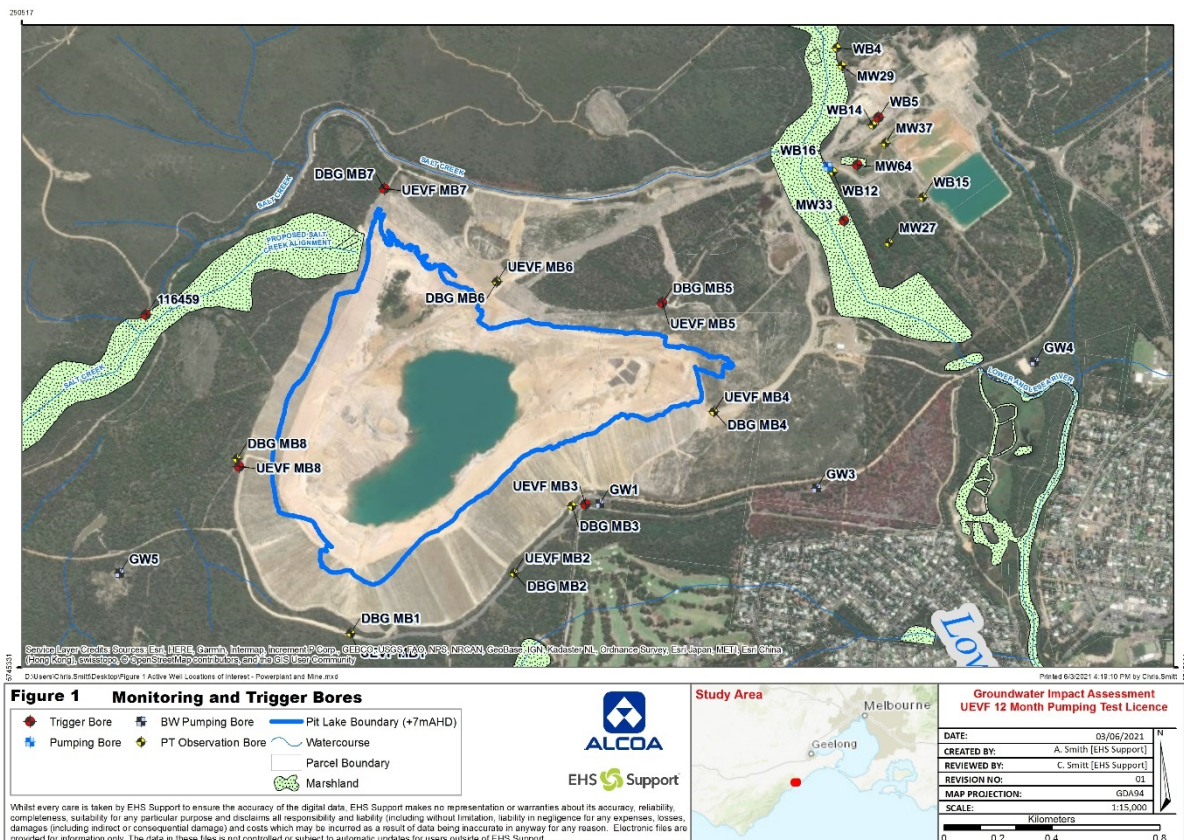


Figure 1: Trigger and other monitoring bore locations.

Each of the trigger bores has defined water level and/or water quality thresholds, known as triggers, and defined response actions in the event that a trigger is met. The triggers and responses, known as trigger rules, were developed in consultation with a specialist consultant and Southern Rural Water.

Each trigger has been set at a conservatively low level to ensure we are alerted early, and, if necessary, able to act quickly during the pumping test to prevent damage to groundwater dependent ecosystems. In total there are five separate trigger rules, with these applying in various combinations to the 12 trigger bores. Each trigger rule has different responses ranging from additional monitoring to reducing the pumping rate.

Data from key Barwon Water monitoring bores in the vicinity is also included in the water monitoring plan for analysis. This data is provided by Barwon Water.

## Extraction rates

Month	Volume extracted (ML)	Maximum daily volume extracted (ML)	Total volume extracted to date (ML)
<b>May 2021 (from 13/5)</b>	53.6 ML	3.45ML	53.6 ML
<b>June 2021</b>	118.3ML	4.32ML	171.9ML

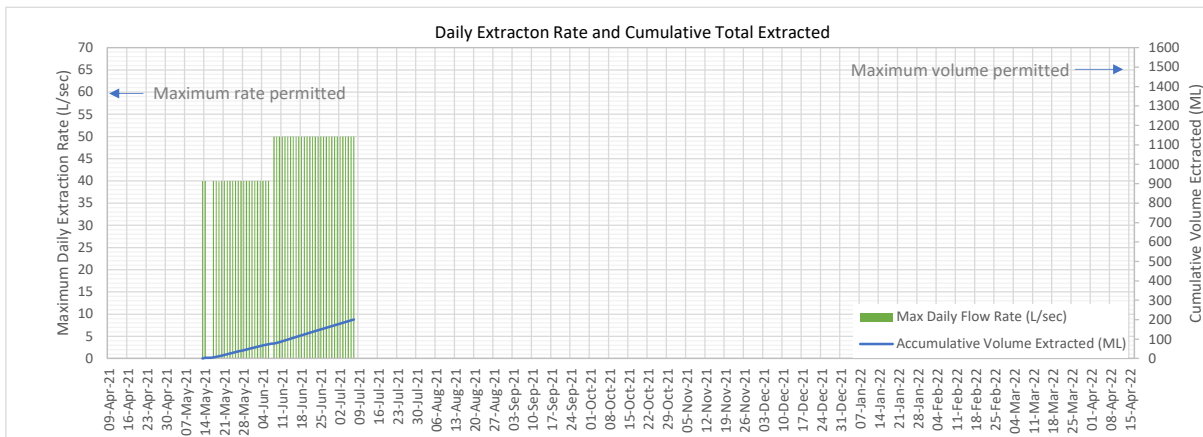


Figure 2:: Daily extraction rate and cumulative total extracted

## Waterbody level

Date	Waterbody level RL (m)	Monthly Rainfall (mm)	Waterbody % Full
26 April 2021	-20.93	N/A	10.3%
24 May 2021	-20.42	163.2	11.1%
21 June 2021	-19.93	65.8	11.8%

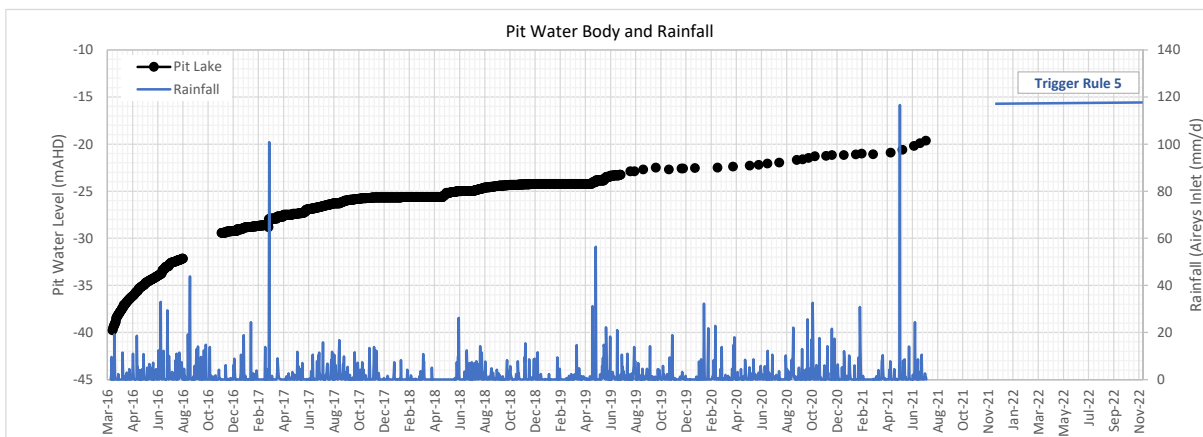


Figure 3:: Pit waterbody level and rainfall

## Groundwater level monitoring and trigger status

*Table 1: Groundwater level monitoring and trigger status.*

Bore	Overall status	Action / Comment
<b>WB05</b>	No trigger reached	Continue to monitor
<b>SOBN 116459</b>	Trigger 1 reached	Level 1 (investigation) trigger reached. Believed to be as a result of multiple factors including climate variability, bore condition and also potentially the pumping test. As a result of this the pumping rate is being reviewed with the Technical Working Group.
<b>UEVF MB3</b>	No trigger reached	Continue to monitor
<b>UEVF MB5</b>	No trigger reached	Continue to monitor
<b>UEVF MB7</b>	No trigger reached	Continue to monitor
<b>UEVF MB8</b>	No trigger reached	Continue to monitor
<b>DBG MB3</b>	No trigger reached	Continue to monitor
<b>DBG MB5</b>	No trigger reached	Continue to monitor
<b>DBG MB7</b>	No trigger reached	Continue to monitor
<b>DBG MB8</b>	No trigger reached	Continue to monitor
<b>MW33</b>	Trigger 1 reached	Level 1 (investigation) trigger reached. A result of climate variability. Continue to monitor.
<b>MW64</b>	Trigger 1 reached	Level 1 (investigation) trigger reached. A result of climate variability. Continue to monitor.

### Barwon Water Anglesea borefield monitoring data

The Anglesea borefield is one of a number of water sources that can supplement the existing Greater Geelong water supply system for Barwon Water. Access to groundwater from the Lower Eastern View Formation (LEVF) is governed by a bulk entitlement, issued by the Victorian Government.

During operation, Barwon Water reports monthly on the status against the threshold level for two key bores. They have recommenced these monthly updates for the duration of the Alcoa pumping test. The Anglesea borefield groundwater level trigger components (P8 or P19) were not reached during this reporting period.

For more information on the Anglesea borefield and the monthly updates please see the [Barwon Water website](#).